2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



FEDERAL INCOME TAX								
Rates apply to taxable incom	Rates apply to taxable income (i.e., income after deductions).							
TAX RATE MFJ SINGLE								
10%	\$0 - \$23,850	\$0 - \$11,925						
12%	\$23,851 - \$96,950	\$11,926 - \$48,475						
22%	\$96,951 - \$206,700	\$48,476 - \$103,350						
24%	\$206,701 - \$394,600	\$103,351 - \$197,300						
32%	\$394,601 - \$501,050	\$197,301 - \$250,525						
35%	\$501,051 - \$751,600	\$250,526 - \$626,350						
37%	Over \$751,600	Over \$626,350						
ESTATES & TRUSTS								
10%	\$0 - \$3,150							
24%	\$3,151 - \$11,450							
35%	\$11,451 - \$15,650							
37%	Over \$15,650							

ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX					
	MFJ	SINGLE			
EXEMPTION AMOUNT	\$137,000	\$88,100			
28% TAX RATE APPLIES TO INCOME OVER	\$239,100	\$239,100			
EXEMPT PHASEOUT THRESHOLD	\$1,252,700	\$626,350			
EXEMPTION ELIMINATION	\$1,800,700	\$978,750			

Rates apply to LTCGs and qualified dividends, and are based on taxable income. TAX RATE 0% RATE 15% RATE 20% RATE

TAX RATE	0% RATE	15% RATE	20% RATE
MFJ	≤ \$96,700	\$96,701 - \$600,050	> \$600,050
SINGLE	≤ \$48,350	\$48,351 - \$533,400	> \$533,400
ESTATES/TRUSTS	≤ \$3,250	\$3,251 - \$15,900	> \$15,900

3.8% NET INVESTMENT INCOME TAX					
Paid on the lesser of net investment income or excess of MAGI over:					
MFJ	\$250,000	SINGLE	\$200,000		

STANDARD E	DEDUCT	ION						
FILING STAT	US		ADDITIONAL	(AGE	65/OLD	ER OR	BLIND)	
MFJ	\$30,0	00	MARRIED (EA	CH EL	IGIBLE S	SPOUSI	Ξ)	\$1,600
SINGLE	\$15,0	00	UNMARRIED	(SING	LE, HOH	l)		\$2,000
SOCIAL SECU	JRITY							
WAGE BASE			\$176,100		E	ARNING	GS LIM	IT
MEDICARE			No Limit	Belo	w FRA		\$23,	400
COLA			2.5%	Read	ching FF	RA	\$62,	160
FULL RETIRE	MENT A	GE						
BIRTH YEA	AR		FRA	ВІ	RTH YE	AR		FRA
1943-54			66		1958		(56 + 8mo
1955		(56 + 2mo		1959		6	6 + 10mo
1956		(56 + 4mo		1960+		67	
1957		6	66 + 6mo					
PROVISIONA	IL INCO	ME	М	FJ			SIN	IGLE
0% TAXABLE			< \$32	2,000			< \$2	5,000
50% TAXABL	E		\$32,000 - \$		00	\$2	25,000	- \$34,000
85% TAXABL	E		> \$44	1,000			> \$3	4,000
MEDICARE P	REMIUM	S & II	RMAA SURCHA	RGE				
PART B PREM	MUIM		\$185.00					
PART A PREM	MUIM		Less than 30) Credi	ts: \$518	30	- 39 C	redits: \$285
YOUR 2023 N	MAGI W	AS:				IRMAA	SURC	HARGE:
MFJ		S	INGLE		P/	ART B		PART D
\$212,000 or	less	\$	\$106,000 or less		-			-
\$212,001 - \$2	266,000	\$	\$106,001 - \$133,		\$74.00			\$13.70
\$266,001 - \$3	334,000	\$	\$133,001 - \$167,		\$185.00			\$35.30
\$334,001 - \$4	400,000	\$	\$167,001 - \$200,0		\$295.90			\$57.00
\$400,001 - \$7	740 000	\$	200,001 - \$499	999	\$406.90			\$78.60
\$400,001 - \$	749,999	Ψ	200,001 - \$475	,,,,,,	47	00.50		Ψ70.00

2025 · IMPORTANT NUMBERS



RETIREMENT PLANS					
ELECTIVE DEFERRALS (401	(K), 403	(B), 457)			
Contribution Limit				\$23,500	
Catch Up (Age 50+)				\$7,500	
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)				\$11,250	
403(b) Additional Catch Up	(15+ Ye	ears of Service)		\$3,000	
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION	PLAN				
Limit Per Participant				\$70,000	
SIMPLE IRA					
Contribution Limit		\$16,500 (\$17,600, if e	ligible for	10% increase)	
Catch Up (Age 50+)		\$3,500 (\$3,850, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)	
Catch Up (Ages 60–63)		\$5,250 (\$5,775, if elig	ible for 10	% increase)	
SEP IRA					
Maximum % of Comp (Adj. Net Earnings If Self–Employed)				25%	
Contribution Limit				\$70,000	
Minimum Compensation				\$750	
TRADITIONAL IRA & ROTH	IRA CO	NTRIBUTIONS			
Total Contribution Limit			\$7,000		
Catch Up (Age 50+)			\$1,000		
ROTH IRA ELIGIBILITY					
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$150,00	0 - \$165,000	
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT			\$236,00	0 - \$246,000	
TRADITIONAL IRA DEDUCT	ΓΙΒΙLΙΤΥ	(IF COVERED BY WOR	K PLAN)		
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT			\$79,000 - \$89,000		
MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT \$126,00			\$126,00	0 - \$146,000	
MFJ (IF ONLY SPOUSE IS COVERED) \$236,00			0 - \$246,000		
EDUCATION TAX CREDIT INCENTIVES					
	AMER	ICAN OPPORTUNITY	LIFETIM	E LEARNING	
AMOUNT OF CREDIT		0% of first \$2,000, % of next \$2,000	20% of f	ïrst \$10,000	
SINGLE MAGI PHASEOUT	\$8	0,000 – \$90,000	\$80,000	- \$90,000	

\$160,000 - \$180,000

MFJ MAGI PHASEOUT

UNIFORM LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for account owners who have reached their RBD or who have elected to be treated as their deceased spouse (if applicable). Not to be used when spousal beneficiary is more than 10 years younger.

. o years	10 years younger.						
AGE	FACTOR	AGE	FACTOR				
73	26.5	89	12.9				
74	25.5	90	12.2				
75	24.6	91	11.5				
76	23.7	92	10.8				
77	22.9	93	10.1				
78	22.0	94	9.5				
79	21.1	95	8.9				
80	20.2	96	8.4				
81	19.4	97	7.8				
82	18.5	98	7.3				
83	17.7	99	6.8				
84	16.8	100	6.4				
85	16.0	101	6.0				
86	15.2	102	5.6				
87	14.4	103	5.2				
88	13.7						

SINGLE LIFETIME TABLE (RMD)

Used to calculate RMD for certain beneficiaries of inherited accounts. This is an abbreviated version.

lot	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE	AGE	SINGLE
	25	60.2	43	42.9	61	26.2
OR	26	59.2	44	41.9	62	25.4
_	27	58.2	45	41.0	63	24.5
	28	57.3	46	40.0	64	23.7
_	29	56.3	47	39.0	65	22.9
	30	55.3	48	38.1	66	22.0
	31	54.4	49	37.1	67	21.2
_	32	53.4	50	36.2	68	20.4
	33	52.5	51	35.3	69	19.6
	34	51.5	52	34.3	70	18.8
	35	50.5	53	33.4	71	18.0
	36	49.6	54	32.5	72	17.2
	37	48.6	55	31.6	73	16.4
	38	47.7	56	30.6	74	15.6
	39	46.7	57	29.8	75	14.8
	40	45.7	58	28.9	76	14.1
	41	44.8	59	28.0	77	13.3
	42	43.8	60	27.1	78	12.6

ESTATE & GIFT TAX						
LIFETIME EXEMPTION	TAX RATE	GIFT TAX ANNUAL EXCLUSION				
\$13,990,000	40%	\$19,000				
HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT						

HEALTH SAVINGS ACCOUNT							
COVERAGE	CONTRIBUTION	MINIMUM ANNUAL DEDUCTIBLE	MAX. OUT-OF-POCKET EXPENSE				
INDIVIDUAL	\$4,300	\$1,650	\$8,300				
FAMILY	\$8,550	\$3,300	\$16,600				
AGE 55+ CATCH UP	\$1,000	-	-				

\$160,000 - \$180,000